

Food and Drug Administration Silver Spring MD 20993

BLA 125554/S-005

#### SUPPLEMENT APPROVAL

Bristol-Myers Squibb Company Attention: Michael R. Ladd, Pharm.D. Associate Director, Global Regulatory Strategy – Oncology Global Regulatory Sciences Bristol-Myers Squibb Company 5 Research Parkway Wallingford, CT 06457

Dear Dr. Ladd:

Please refer to your supplemental Biologics License Application (sBLA) dated July 2, 2015, received July 2, 2015, submitted under section 351(a) of the Public Health Service Act for "Opdivo (nivolumab) Injection."

We acknowledge receipt of your amendments dated July 14, July 31, 2015; August 13, August 31, 2015; September 3, September 18, September 22, September 28, 2015; October 1, October 2, October 7 (2), and October 8, 2015.

This Prior Approval supplemental biologics application provides for a new indication for the treatment of patients with metastatic non-squamous non-small cell lung cancer (NSCLC) with progression on or after platinum-based chemotherapy. Patients with EGFR or ALK genomic tumor aberrations should have disease progression on FDA-approved therapy for these aberrations prior to receiving OPDIVO.

### **APPROVAL & LABELING**

We have completed our review of this supplemental application, as amended. It is approved, effective on the date of this letter, for use as recommended in the enclosed, agreed-upon labeling text.

### **WAIVER OF HIGHLIGHTS SECTION**

Please note that we have previously granted a waiver of the requirements of 21 CFR 201.57(d)(8) regarding the length of Highlights of prescribing information.

Reference ID: 3831673

### **CONTENT OF LABELING**

As soon as possible, but no later than 14 days from the date of this letter, submit, via the FDA automated drug registration and listing system (eLIST), the content of labeling [21 CFR 601.14(b)] in structured product labeling (SPL) format, as described at <a href="http://www.fda.gov/ForIndustry/DataStandards/StructuredProductLabeling/default.htm">http://www.fda.gov/ForIndustry/DataStandards/StructuredProductLabeling/default.htm</a>, that is identical to the enclosed labeling (text for the package insert, and Medication Guide) and include the labeling changes proposed in any pending "Changes Being Effected" (CBE) supplements. Information on submitting SPL files using eLIST may be found in the guidance for industry titled "SPL Standard for Content of Labeling Technical Qs and As" at <a href="http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM072392.pdf">http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM072392.pdf</a>.

The SPL will be accessible via publicly available labeling repositories.

Also within 14 days, amend all pending supplemental applications that includes labeling changes for this BLA, including pending "Changes Being Effected" (CBE) supplements, for which FDA has not yet issued an action letter, with the content of labeling [21 CFR 601.12(f)] in MS Word format that includes the changes approved in this supplemental application.

### **REQUIRED PEDIATRIC ASSESSMENTS**

Under the Pediatric Research Equity Act (PREA) (21 U.S.C. 355c), all applications for new active ingredients, new indications, new dosage forms, new dosing regimens, or new routes of administration are required to contain an assessment of the safety and effectiveness of the product for the claimed indication(s) in pediatric patients unless this requirement is waived, deferred, or inapplicable.

We are waiving the pediatric study requirement for this indication because necessary studies are impossible or highly impracticable since the disease/condition does not exist in children.

### POSTMARKETING REQUIREMENTS UNDER 505(o)

Section 505(o)(3) of the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FDCA) authorizes FDA to require holders of approved drug and biological product applications to conduct postmarketing studies and clinical trials for certain purposes, if FDA makes certain findings required by the statute.

Since Opdivo was approved on December 22, 2014, we have become aware of immune-mediated adverse reactions to include immune-mediated encephalitis from spontaneous postmarketing adverse events. We consider this information to be "new safety information" as defined in section 505-1(b)(3) of the FDCA.

We have determined that an analysis of spontaneous postmarketing adverse events reported under subsection 505(k)(1) of the FDCA will not be sufficient to assess the known serious risk of immune-mediated adverse reactions to include immune-mediated encephalitis.

Furthermore, the new pharmacovigilance system that FDA is required to establish under section 505(k)(3) of the FDCA will not be sufficient to assess this serious risk.

Therefore, based on appropriate scientific data, FDA has determined that you are required to conduct the following:

- An Enhanced Pharmacovigilance Study to evaluate the risks factors and clinical sequelae of immune-mediated encephalitis following exposure to OPDIVO (nivolumab). This study will include a mechanism to collect, classify, and analyze data on moderate to severe neurologic deterioration in patients exposed to OPDIVO (nivolumab). The study at a minimum will include the following key elements:
  - a. Data collection of retrospective data points including:
    - Brain imaging, specifically magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) with and without gadolinium contrast, and with diffusion weighted imaging (DWI).
    - Results of lumbar puncture including:
      - o Cell counts, protein, glucose
      - Viral encephalitis panel
      - o JC virus detection
      - o Autoimmune/paraneoplastic encephalitis panel
    - Results of serum studies including:
      - o JC virus detection
      - o Autoimmune/paraneoplastic encephalitis panel
      - o Vitamin deficiency studies [thiamine, niacin, and B12]
    - Results of complete neurologic examinations.
    - Concomitant medication use, including use of steroids or other immune-modulating therapies.
  - b. Data analysis utilizing descriptive statistics for summarizing data that will fully capture the outcome of concern.

The timetable you submitted on September 28, 2015, and revised on October 2, 2015, states that you will conduct this trial according to the following schedule:

Final Protocol Submission:

Interim Report Submission:

Trial Completion Date:

Final Report Submission:

December 31, 2015

December 31, 2017

December 31, 2020

December 31, 2021

The annual interim and final report should constitute a stand- alone cumulative report.

Submit the protocol to your IND 100052, with a cross-reference letter to this BLA. Submit all interim and final reports to BLA 125554. Prominently identify the submission with the following wording in bold capital letters at the top of the first page of the submission, as appropriate: "Required Postmarketing Protocol Under 505(o)," "Required Postmarketing Final Report Under 505(o)," "Required Postmarketing Correspondence Under 505(o)."

Section 505(o)(3)(E)(ii) of the FDCA requires you to report periodically on the status of any study or clinical trial required under this section. This section also requires you to periodically report to FDA on the status of any study or clinical trial otherwise undertaken to investigate a safety issue. Section 506B of the FDCA, as well as 21 CFR 601.70 requires you to report annually on the status of any postmarketing commitments or required studies or clinical trials.

FDA will consider the submission of your annual report under section 506B and 21 CFR 601.70 to satisfy the periodic reporting requirement under section 505(o)(3)(E)(ii) provided that you include the elements listed in 505(o) and 21 CFR 601.70. We remind you that to comply with 505(o), your annual report must also include a report on the status of any study or clinical trial otherwise undertaken to investigate a safety issue. Failure to submit an annual report for studies or clinical trials required under 505(o) on the date required will be considered a violation of FDCA section 505(o)(3)(E)(ii) and could result in enforcement action.

# **PROMOTIONAL MATERIALS**

You may request advisory comments on proposed introductory advertising and promotional labeling. To do so, submit, in triplicate, a cover letter requesting advisory comments, the proposed materials in draft or mock-up form with annotated references, and the package insert(s) to:

OPDP Regulatory Project Manager Food and Drug Administration Center for Drug Evaluation and Research Office of Prescription Drug Promotion 5901-B Ammendale Road Beltsville, MD 20705-1266

Alternatively, you may submit a request for advisory comments electronically in eCTD format. For more information about submitting promotional materials in eCTD format, see the draft Guidance for Industry (available at:

 $\frac{http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/U}{CM443702.pdf}\ ).$ 

As required under 21 CFR 601.12(f)(4), you must submit final promotional materials, and the package insert(s), at the time of initial dissemination or publication, accompanied by a Form FDA 2253. Form FDA 2253 is available at

http://www.fda.gov/downloads/AboutFDA/ReportsManualsForms/Forms/UCM083570.pdf. Information and Instructions for completing the form can be found at <a href="http://www.fda.gov/downloads/AboutFDA/ReportsManualsForms/Forms/UCM375154.pdf">http://www.fda.gov/downloads/AboutFDA/ReportsManualsForms/Forms/UCM375154.pdf</a>. For more information about submission of promotional materials to the Office of Prescription

Drug Promotion (OPDP), see http://www.fda.gov/AboutFDA/CentersOffices/CDER/ucm090142.htm.

All promotional materials for your drug product that include representations about your drug product must be promptly revised to make it consistent with the labeling changes approved in this supplement, including any new safety information [21 CFR 601.12(a)(4)]. The revisions to your promotional materials should include prominent disclosure of the important new safety information that appears in the revised package labeling. Within 7 days of receipt of this letter, submit your statement of intent to comply with 21 CFR 601.12(a)(4) to the address above, by fax to 301-847-8444, or electronically in eCTD format. For more information about submitting promotional materials in eCTD format, see the draft Guidance for Industry (available at: <a href="http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM443702.pdf">http://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM443702.pdf</a>).

## **REPORTING REQUIREMENTS**

We remind you that you must comply with reporting requirements for an approved BLA (in 21 CFR 600.80 and in 21 CFR 600.81).

If you have any questions, call Meredith Libeg, Senior Regulatory Health Project Manager, at (301) 796-1721.

Sincerely,

{See appended electronic signature page}

Patricia Keegan, M.D.
Director
Division of Oncology Products 2
Office of Hematology and Oncology Products
Center for Drug Evaluation and Research

ENCLOSURE(S):
Content of Labeling

| This is a representation of an electronic record that was signed electronically and this page is the manifestation of the electronic signature. |
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| /s/   |
| PATRICIA KEEGAN<br>10/09/2015   |